

Package ‘tradestatistics’

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Type Package

Title Open Trade Statistics API Wrapper and Utility Program

Version 4.4.0

URL <https://docs.ropensci.org/tradestatistics/>

BugReports <https://github.com/ropensci/tradestatistics/issues/>

Description Access 'Open Trade Statistics' API from R to download international trade data.

License Apache License (>= 2)

LazyData TRUE

Imports crul, arrow, memoise, data.table, digest

RoxygenNote 7.2.1

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, tibble, testthat (>= 2.1.0), vcr, covr

VignetteBuilder knitr

Encoding UTF-8

Depends R (>= 2.10)

NeedsCompilation no

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Emma Mendelsohn [ctb] (updated the functions to take available years from the API instead of hardcoded values),

Daniela de los Santos [ctb] (proposed improvements to default parameters),

Emily Riederer [rev] (reviewed the package for rOpenSci, see <https://github.com/ropensci/onboarding/issues/274>),

Mark Padgham [rev] (reviewed the package for rOpenSci, see <https://github.com/ropensci/onboarding/issues/274>),

Amanda Dobbryn [rev] (reviewed a previous package that evolved into the current package for rOpenSci, see

<https://github.com/ropensci/onboarding/issues/217>),

Jorge Cimentada [rev] (reviewed a previous package that evolved into the current package for rOpenSci, see <https://github.com/ropensci/onboarding/issues/217>),
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ots_commodities	<i>OTS Commodities</i>
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Description

Official commodity names from the Harmonized System rev 2012 (HS12, six digits detail).

Usage

ots_commodities

Format

A data frame with 5,304 observations on the following 4 variables

- commodity_code Code of every commodity (e.g. 010110)
- commodity_fullname_english HS commodity names (e.g. 'Horses, asses, mules and hinnies; live, pure-bred breeding animals')
- section_code Section code (e.g. 01)
- section_fullname_english Section name (e.g. 'Live animals and animal products')

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_commodities_short *OTS Commodities Short*

Description

Official commodity names from the Harmonized System rev 2012 (HS12, four digits detail).

Usage

ots_commodities_short

Format

A data frame with 1,225 observations on the following 2 variables

- commodity_code Code of every commodity (e.g. 010110)
- commodity_fullname_english HS commodity names (e.g. 'Horses, asses, mules and hinnies; live, pure-bred breeding animals')
- section_code Section code (e.g. 01)
- section_fullname_english Section name (e.g. 'Live animals and animal products')

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_commodity_code *String matching of official commodity/section names and Harmonized System (HS) codes according to the United Nations nomenclature*

Description

Takes a text string and searches within the package data for all matching commodity codes in the context of valid API commodity codes.

Usage

```
ots_commodity_code(commodity = NULL, section = NULL)
```

Arguments

commodity A text string such as "Animals", "COPPER" or "fruits".
 section A text string such as "meat", "FISH" or "Dairy".

Value

A tibble with all possible matches (no uppercase distinction) showing the commodity name and commodity code

Examples

```
ots_commodity_code(commodity = "ANIMALS ")
ots_commodity_code(section = " fish")
ots_commodity_code(commodity = "Milk", section = "Dairy")
```

ots_countries	<i>OTS Countries</i>
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Description

Official country names, ISO-3 codes, continent and EU membership.

Usage

```
ots_countries
```

Format

A data frame with 264 observations on the following 5 variables

- `country_iso`ISO code of the country (e.g. "chl" means Chile)
- `country_name_english`Country name (e.g. Germany)
- `country_fullname_english`Country name with indications (e.g. Germany (former Federal Republic of Germany until 1990))
- `continent_id`Numeric id of the continent where the country belongs to
- `continent_name_english`Continent where the country belongs to

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_countries_colors *OTS Countries Colors*

Description

Unofficial colors to ease visualization for countries.

Usage

```
ots_countries_colors
```

Format

A data frame with 276 rows and 3 variables

- continent_id Numeric id of the continent where the country belongs to
- country_iso ISO code of the country (e.g. "chl" means Chile)
- country_color Section hex color (e.g. '#D05555')

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_country_code *String matching of official country names and ISO-3 codes according to the United Nations nomenclature*

Description

Takes a text string and searches within the package data for a country code in the context of valid API country codes.

Usage

```
ots_country_code(countryname = NULL)
```

Arguments

countryname A text string such as "Chile", "CHILE" or "CHL".

Value

A single character if there is a exact match (e.g. `ots_country_code("Chile")`) or a tibble in case of multiple matches (e.g. `ots_country_code("Germany")`)

Examples

```
ots_country_code("Chile ")
ots_country_code("america")
ots_country_code("UNITED STATES")
ots_country_code(" united_")
```

ots_create_tidy_data *Downloads and processes the data from the API to return a human-readable tibble*

Description

Accesses `api.tradestatistics.io` and performs different API calls to transform and return tidy data.

Usage

```
ots_create_tidy_data(
  years = 2019,
  reporters = "all",
  partners = "all",
  commodities = "all",
  sections = "all",
  table = "yr",
  max_attempts = 5,
  use_cache = FALSE,
  file = NULL
)
```

Arguments

years	Year contained within the years specified in <code>api.tradestatistics.io/year_range</code> (e.g. <code>c(2002, 2004)</code> , <code>c(2002:2004)</code> or <code>2002</code>). Default set to 2019.
reporters	ISO code for reporter country (e.g. <code>"chl"</code> , <code>"Chile"</code> or <code>c("chl", "Peru")</code>). Default set to <code>"all"</code> .
partners	ISO code for partner country (e.g. <code>"chl"</code> , <code>"Chile"</code> or <code>c("chl", "Peru")</code>). Default set to <code>"all"</code> .
commodities	HS commodity codes (e.g. <code>"0101"</code> , <code>"01"</code> or search matches for <code>"apple"</code>) to filter commodities. Default set to <code>"all"</code> .
sections	HS section codes (e.g. <code>"01"</code>). Default set to <code>"all"</code> .
table	Character string to select the table to obtain the data. Default set to <code>yr</code> (Year - Reporter). Run <code>ots_tables</code> in case of doubt.
max_attempts	How many times to try to download data in case the API or the internet connection fails when obtaining data. Default set to 5.
use_cache	Logical to save and load from cache. If <code>TRUE</code> , the results will be cached in memory if <code>file</code> is <code>NULL</code> or on disk if <code>'file'</code> is not <code>NULL</code> . Default set to <code>FALSE</code> .
file	Optional character with the full file path to save the data. Default set to <code>NULL</code> .

Value

A tibble that describes bilateral trade metrics (imports, exports, trade balance and relevant metrics such as exports growth w/r to last year) between a reporter and partner country.

Examples

```
## Not run:
# The next examples can take more than 5 seconds to compute,
# so these are just shown without evaluation according to CRAN rules

# Run `ots_countries` to display the full table of countries
# Run `ots_commodities` to display the full table of commodities

# What does Chile export to China? (2002)
ots_create_tidy_data(years = 2002, reporters = "chl", partners = "chn")

# What can we say about Horses export in Chile and the World? (2002)
ots_create_tidy_data(years = 2002, commodities = "010110", table = "yc")
ots_create_tidy_data(years = 2002, reporters = "chl", commodities = "010110", table = "yrc")

# What can we say about the different types of apples exported by Chile? (2002)
ots_create_tidy_data(years = 2002, reporters = "chl", commodities = "apple", table = "yrc")

## End(Not run)
```

ots_distances

OTS Distances

Description

Distance between countries, alongside colonial relation, common language, and continuity.

Usage

```
ots_distances
```

Format

A data frame with 22,791 rows and 8 variables

- country1 First ISO-3 code in the dyad (alphabetical order)
- country2 Second ISO-3 code in the dyad (alphabetical order)
- dist Distance between most populated cities (in kilometers)
- distcap Distance between capitals (in kilometers)
- colony Variable coded as 1 when the two countries are or were in a colonial relation
- comlang_ethno Variable coded as 1 when the two countries have at least 9% of their population speaking the same language
- comlang_off Variable coded as 1 when the two countries share the same official language
- contig Variable coded as 1 when the two countries are next to each other and 0 otherwise

Source

Adapted from CEPII

ots_gdp_deflator	<i>GDP Deflator</i>
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Description

Year to year GDP deflator some of the countries in the OTS database. For countries not available in the World Bank database, rows labelled as "wld" are provided, which were computed as the weighted median for each year using the GDP of listed countries for each year expressed as constant dollars of the year 2010.

Usage

ots_gdp_deflator

Format

A data frame with 7,238 observations on the following 4 variables

- country_isoISO code of the country (e.g. "chl" means Chile)
- fromInteger values in the range 1980-2018
- toInteger values in the range 1981-2019
- gdp_deflatorNumeric value expressed as one plus 1-year deflator

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_gdp_deflator_adjustment	<i>Expresses tidy data from the API in dollars of a reference year</i>
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Description

Uses GDP deflator records from The World Bank to convert trade records and express them in dollars of the same year. The records are internally subsetted to World's values, because country specific levels would largely re-scale observations for reporters that reflect unstable macroeconomic policies.

Usage

ots_gdp_deflator_adjustment(trade_data = NULL, reference_year = NULL)

Arguments

`trade_data` A tibble obtained by using `ots_create_tidy_data`. Default set to NULL.

`reference_year` Year contained within the years specified in `api.tradestatistics.io/year_range` (e.g. 2010). Default set to NULL.

Examples

```
## Not run:
# The next example can take more than 5 seconds to compute,
# so this is shown without evaluation according to CRAN rules

# Convert dollars of 2010 to dollars of 2000
d <- ots_create_tidy_data(years = 2010, reporters = "chl", partners = "chn")
ots_gdp_deflator_adjustment(trade_data = d, reference_year = 2000)

## End(Not run)
```

 ots_sections

OTS Sections

Description

Official section names from the Harmonized System rev 2012 (HS12).

Usage

```
ots_sections
```

Format

A data frame with 22 rows and 2 variables

- `section_code` Section code (e.g. '01')
- `section_fullname_english` Section hex color (e.g. 'Live animals and animal products')

Source

Adapted from UN COMTRADE

ots_sections_colors	<i>OTS Sections Colors</i>
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Description

Unofficial colors to ease visualization for the sections in the Harmonized System rev 2012 (HS12).

Usage

ots_sections_colors

Format

A data frame with 22 rows and 2 variables

- `section_code`Section code (e.g. '01')
- `section_color`Section hex color (e.g. '#74c0e2')

Source

Open Trade Statistics

ots_tables	<i>OTS Tables</i>
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Description

Existing API tables with both description and source.

Usage

ots_tables

Format

A data frame with 16 rows and 3 variables

- `table`Table name
- `description`Description of table contents
- `source`Source for the data (OTS tables are processed after UN Comtrade raw data)

Source

Open Trade Statistics

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